

THE SHELL PETROLEUM DEVELOPMENT COMPANY OF NIGERIA LIMITED

JOINT INVESTIGATION REPORT FOR INCIDENT NO: 0168 746463

(Note: As practicable as possible the JIT report is to be signed in the field by all the participating parties)

A. GENERAL INFORMATION:

1. Spill incident Number: 2011-746463 2. Type of incident* OIL SPILL
 3. Name of Location 12" MID RIVER - OGALE PIPELINE
 4. Name of nearest community OWAZA 5. State: ABIA 6. LGA UKWA-WEST
 7. Type of Production facility/Installation OIL PIPELINE 8. Asset owner/District NPE/PH2

B. INCIDENT INFORMATION:

9. Details of incident

- a. Date of incident: 27TH, NOVEMBER, 2011
 b. Date/Period of investigation: 27TH, NOVEMBER 2011
 c. Description of spill point environment
 Firmed soil Loose soil Previously excavated area
 Under water Swampy Exposed pipe surface
 Well Platform (on Water) Rig
 d. Description of leak point (tick as applicable);
 Drilled hole Hack saw cut Explosive tear,
 Complete Rupture Inward dent, Well head tampering
 Failed Weld-on illegal hot tap valve, Missing Pipeline/Flowline
 Crude oil theft (illegal bunkering) point, Third party tampering with Clamp
 Third party tampering with valve setting, Third party tampering with flange,
 External Corrosion Internal Corrosion
 Saver-pit over flow, Surge vessel overflow, Outward dent
 Flare System/Bund wall Failure Valve Failure com unit failure
 Cold vent Relief valve failure Others (specify) NOT APPLICABLE
 e. Incident due to:
 Third party interference Operational Others (specify) NOT APPLICABLE

f. Spill point coordinates

Measuring unit (<u>meter</u>)		<u>MINNA MID-BELT</u>	
Northing:		Easting:	
<u>102502.18</u>		<u>524743.64</u>	

*This can be: a) Oil Spill b) Drilling fluid/Chemical c) Siltation d) construction e) Encroachment f) Fire,

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C. RISK ASSESSMENT

10. Type of environment:

- Land Swamp Water Seasonal swamp

i. Type of environment to which oil has spread:

- Land Swamp Water River (identify) NOT APPLICABLE

ii. Weather condition

- Raining Sunny

11. Distance from the nearest sensitive habitat

- Government reserved and designated protected area [,m]
 Drinking water source [,m]
 Built up area [5 ,m]
 Farmlands [3 ,m]
 Fish Farm/Pond [,m]
 Fishing net [,m]
 Others (specify). [,m]

12. Containment measures put in place;

- Booms Trench Dyke

Others: NOT APPLICABLE

13. Any pictures or video coverage? [Y] [N]

14. Was there any disruption to the investigation? [Y] [N]

If yes give brief description:

NOT APPLICABLE

D. TYPE/NUMBERS OF PROPERTIES, IF ANY, FOUND WITHIN THE AREA OF SPREAD OF OIL

15. Structures / Properties

S/N	Type of Structures	Description	Size	Number	Comments
<u>NONE WITHIN AREA OF IMPACT</u>					

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16. Crops/Economic Trees

S/N	Type of crops	Young	Medium	Matured	Quantity	Comments
NONE WITHIN AREA OF IMPACT						

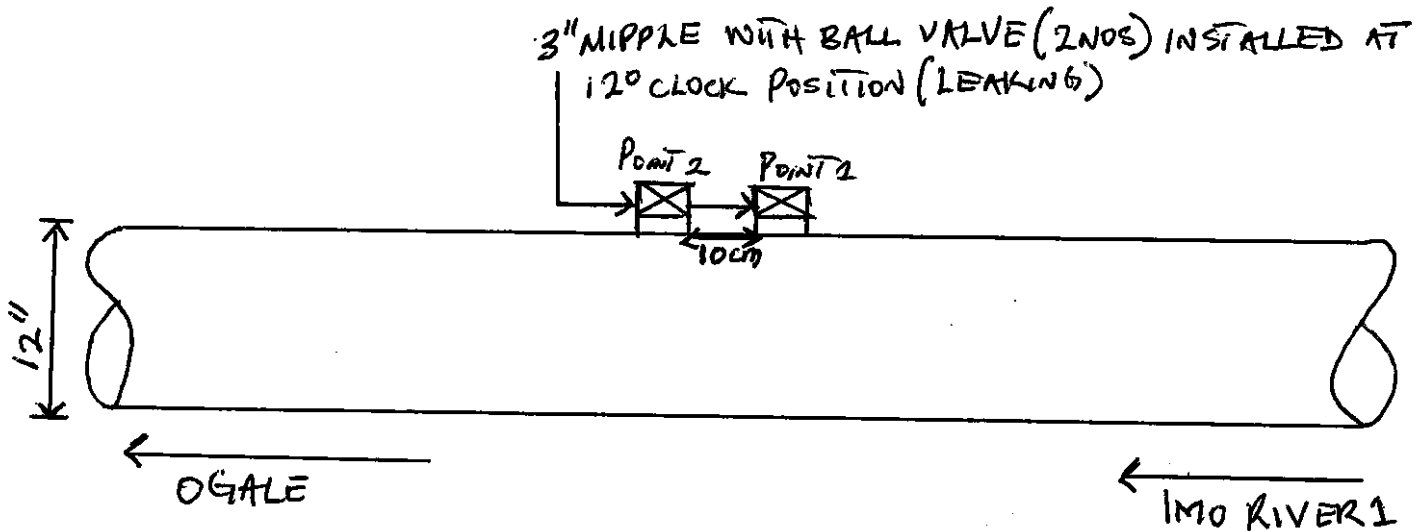
17. Fish/Nets/Ponds

S/N	Fish/Nets/Ponds	Description	Quantity/Size	Comments
NONE WITHIN AREA OF IMPACT				

18. Others (Specify) i.e. Animal Traps

S/N	Others	Description	Quantity/Size	Comments
NONE WITHIN AREA OF IMPACT				

E. GRAPHIC DESCRIPTION OF LEAK POINT (Overview sketch of the site should be added as an appendix 1)



SECTION OF 12" IMO RIVER 1 - OGALE PIPELINE AT DWAZA, SHOWING LOCATIONS OF 2 NOS CRUDE OIL THEFT FITTINGS INSTALLED AT 12° CLOCK POSITIONS.

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b. Computation of volume of infiltrated oil in the soil (V_{inf}).

- i. Area (m^2) covered by the oil: 30
- ii. Area of the pool of free phase oil in touch with soil: 0
- iii. Average Depth (m) below ground surface of infiltration of oil: 0.02
- iv. Soil type: MEDIUM SAND
- v. P_e (effective porosity of the soil): 25%

iv. Volume of infiltrated oil, V_{inf}	<u>0.94</u>	barrels
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21. Computation of volume of oil on open water based on standard coloration.

- i. Total area of oil on open water: NIL
- ii. Table of average depth of oil on water based on coloration *

	Thickness (mm)	Percentage coverage	Volume (m3)
Barely Visible	0.00004	NOT	
Silvery	0.00008		
Slight Color	0.00015		
Bright Color	0.0003	APPLICABLE	
Dull	0.001		
Dark	0.002		
Black oil	0.1		
Emulsion (30% Oil)	1		
Percent Total		100%	Total Volume bbbl

iii. Volume of oil on open water, V_{wat} :	<u>NIL</u>	barrels
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22. Calculation of evaporated volume:

- i. Oil type: BONNY MEDIUM
- ii. E-Factor: 5%

iii. Volume of evaporated oil, V_{evap} :	<u>0.097</u>	barrels
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Evaporation Factors (E-Factor) for SPDC Crude oil			
Oil Type	Days on site	Bonny Light	Bonny Medium
Period Since Oil Spill	< 1 day	10%	5%
	1-7 days	25%	15%
	> 7 days	40%	25%

<p>23. <u>Gross Total Estimated Spilled Volume</u> $V_{Est}(bbls) = V_{evap}(bbls) + V_{wat}(bbls) + V_{inf}(bbls) + V_{pool}(bbls) + V_{rec}(bbls) = 0.097 + NIL + 0.94 + 0.2 + 0.7 = 1.94$</p>

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$V_{Est}(bbls) = 1.94$
24. Net Total Estimated Spilled Volume $V_{Est}(bbls) = V_{evap}(bbls) + 0.6 * V_{wat}(bbls) + V_{inf}(bbls) + V_{pool}(bbls) + V_{rec}(bbls) = 0.097 + MIL + 0.94 + 0.2 + 0.7 = 1.94$
$V_{Est}(bbls) = 1.94 BBLs$

- *Calculation of the respective estimated volume is to be done using the new spill estimation software on site
- *Conversion of m3 to barrels is Total volume VT (m3) x 6.29
- *Emulsification factor for spill on water to consider is 60% of volume of oil.

25. GENERAL STATUS OF THE SITE

A. Joint investigation of the incident site found that there is no residual impact After the initial response and therefore recommend that the site be closed out <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
B. Investigation of the incident site showed that there is residual impact on site requiring further works <input type="checkbox"/>

26 Signatories

This report was filled and signed on the <u>27/11/2011</u> at incident site by joint investigation representatives from
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Host Community <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>• Department of Petroleum Resources [DPR]: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>• National Oil Spill Detection and Response Agency [NOSDRA]: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>• State Ministry of Environment [SME]: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>• Nigeria Police Force [NPF]: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>• Shell Petroleum Development Company [SPDC]: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<i>Tick as applicable</i>

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20. Appendix 1: Overview sketch of the site

