

THE SHELL PETROLEUM DEVELOPMENT COMPANY OF NIGERIA LIMITED.

JOINT INVESTIGATION REPORT FOR INCIDENT NO: 1132899 JIV report S/N: 0438

(Note: As practicable as possible the JIT report is to be signed in the field by all the participating parties)

A. GENERAL INFORMATION:

1. Spill incident Number: 1132899 2. Type of incident* OIL SPILL
 3. Name of Location 28" NKPOK4- BOMU PIPELINE
 4. Name of nearest community AKPAJO 5. State: RIVERS 6. LGA ELEME
 7. Type of Production facility/Installation OIL PIPELINE 8. Asset owner/District PIPELINE

B. INCIDENT INFORMATION:

9. Details of incident

- a. Date of incident: 3RD MARCH 2014
 b. Start date/time of investigation: 16TH MARCH 2014 : 11:15 Hours
 c. Investigation End date: 16TH MARCH 2014 Actual investigation duration, days: (1) ONE DAY

- d. Description of spill point environment
- | | | |
|---|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Firmed soil | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Loose soil | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Recently excavated area |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Under water | <input type="checkbox"/> Swampy | <input type="checkbox"/> Exposed pipe surface |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Well Platform (on Water) | | <input type="checkbox"/> Drill Rig |
- e. Description of leak point (tick as applicable);
- | | | |
|--|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Drilled hole | <input type="checkbox"/> Hack saw cut | <input type="checkbox"/> Tear (_____). |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Complete Rupture | <input type="checkbox"/> Inward dent, | <input type="checkbox"/> Well head tampering |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Failed Weld-on illegal hot tap valve, | <input type="checkbox"/> Failed Clamp | <input type="checkbox"/> Missing Pipeline/Flowline |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Crude oil theft (illegal bunkering) point, | | <input type="checkbox"/> Third party tampering with Clamp |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Third party tampering with valve setting, | | <input type="checkbox"/> Third party tampering with flange, |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Corrosion | <input type="checkbox"/> Saver-pit over flow, | <input type="checkbox"/> Surge vessel overflow, |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Bulging Outward | <input type="checkbox"/> Flare System/Bund wall failure | <input type="checkbox"/> Accidental 3 rd party |
| <input type="checkbox"/> equipment impact | <input type="checkbox"/> Valve Failure | <input type="checkbox"/> com unit failure |
| | | <input type="checkbox"/> Cold vent |
- Relief valve failure Others (specify) _____

- f. Incident caused by:
- Third party interference (Sabotage ; crude theft ; Line theft ; Accidental 3rd party damage)
 Operational Others (including Mystery spills) _____

g. Spill point coordinates

Measuring unit	
Northing: (m)	MENNA MID BEL
Point 1. 91993.42	Easting: (m)
Point 2. 91990.27	514174.74
	514176.89

*This can be: a) Oil Spill b) Drilling fluid/Chemical c) Siltation d) construction e) Encroachment f) Fire,

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C. RISK ASSESSMENT

10. Type of environment:

- Land Swamp Water Seasonal swamp Shoreline/Waterfront

i. Type of environment to which oil has spread:

- Land Swamp Water River (identify) _____

ii. Weather condition

- Rain Sunny Dry Wet Windy Hot Cool

11. Distance from the nearest sensitive habitat

- Government reserved and designated protected area [,m]
- Drinking water source **NONE SEEN** [,m]
- Built up area [,m]
- Farmlands **WITHIN VICINITY** [,m]
- Fish Farm/Pond [,m]
- Fishing net [,m]
- Others (specify).

12. Containment measures put in place;

- Booms Trench Dyke Natural depression Pit
 Others: **NO FREE PHASE ON SITE**

13. Any pictures or video coverage? [N]

14. Was there any disruption to the investigation? [Y]

If yes give brief description:

NOT APPLICABLE

D. TYPE/NUMBERS OF PROPERTIES, IF ANY, FOUND WITHIN THE AREA OF SPREAD OF OIL

15. Structures / Properties

S/N	Type of Structures	Description	Size	Number	Comments
	NONE WITHIN AREA OF IMPACT				

16. Crops/Economic Trees

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S/N	Type of crops	Young	Medium	Matured	Quantity	Comments
NONE WITHIN AREA OF IMPACT						

17. Fish/Nets/Ponds

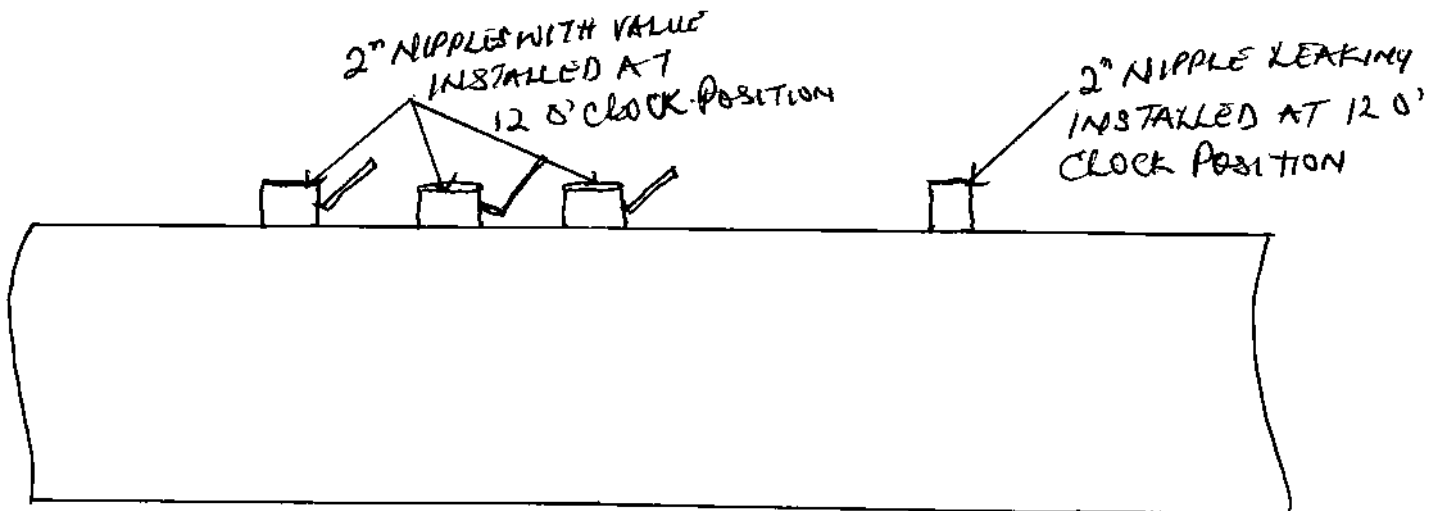
S/N	Fish/Nets/Ponds	Description	Quantity/Size	Comments
NONE WITHIN AREA OF IMPACT				

18. Others (Specify) i.e. Animal Traps

S/N	Others	Description	Quantity/Size	Comments
NONE WITHIN AREA OF IMPACT				

E. GRAPHIC DESCRIPTION OF LEAK POINT (while detail report of the leak point should be contained in the leak report, overview sketch of the site should be added as an appendix 1)

SECTION OF 28" NKPOKY-BOMU PIPELINE AT AKPAJO SHOWING 4 NOS. CRUDE OIL THEFT POINTS WITH ONE LEAKING



From NKPOKY To BOMU →

F: TABLE SHOWING SOME OF COORDINATES TAKEN DURING JIV FOR AREA CALCULATION

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Recovered oil V_{rec} :	<u>NIL</u>	Barrels
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22. Computation of estimated residual volume on site

a. Computation of estimated volume of pool of free phase oil (on land or confined water body).

- i. Area (m^2) occupied by pool of free phase oil NOT
- ii. Average Depth (m) of pool of free phase oil _____
- iii. Emulsification factor APPLICABLE

iv.

Estimated Volume of pool of free phase oil.	<u>NIL</u>	barrels
V_{pool} :		

b. Computation of estimated volume of infiltrated oil in the soil (V_{inf}).

1. Estimated Volume of infiltrated oil at spill point ($V_{inf a}$)

- i. Area* (m^2) of soil covered by the oil: NIL
- ii. Average Depth (m) above leaking facility i.e. pipeline/flowline: NIL
- iii. Soil type: SILT iv. P_e (effective porosity of the soil): 21%
- v. Cause of spill: TIERTY PART INTERFERENCE Oil type: BONNY MEDIUM
- vii. Oil Residence time on site, day: _____
- viii. Average depth of infiltration below leaking facility i.e. pipeline/flowline: _____
- ix. Estimated depth of infiltration around spill point: _____

Estimated Volume of infiltrated oil at spill point: $V_{inf a}$	<u>NIL</u>	barrels
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2. Estimated Volume of infiltrated oil at second spill point [if applicable] ($V_{inf b}$)

- i. Area* (m^2) of soil covered by the oil: NOT
- ii. Average Depth (m) above leaking facility i.e. pipeline/flowline: _____
- iii. Soil type: _____ iv. P_e (effective porosity of the soil): _____
- v. Cause of spill: APPL vi. Oil type: APPL
- vii. Oil Residence time on site, day: _____
- viii. Average depth of infiltration below leaking facility i.e. pipeline/flowline: _____
- ix. Estimated depth of infiltration around spill point: _____

Estimated Volume of infiltrated oil at spill point: $V_{inf b}$	<u>NIL</u>	barrels
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3. E

Estimated Volume of infiltrated oil outside immediate spill point(s) region ($V_{inf c}$)

- i. Area (m^2) of soil covered by the oil: 1m²
- ii. Area (m^2) of the pool of free phase oil in touch with soil: NIL
- iii. Average Depth (m) below ground surface of infiltration of oil: 0.019m
- iv. Soil type: SILT
- v. P_e (effective porosity of the soil): 21%

vi.

Estimated Volume of infiltrated oil. At $V_{inf c}$	<u>0.02</u>	barrels
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23. Computation of estimated volume of oil on open water based on standard coloration.

- i. Total area of oil on open water: NIL

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- ii. Table of average depth of oil on water based on coloration **Spill Factors from USCG FOG (2000 Edition)

	Thickness (mm)	Percentage coverage	Volume (m3)
Barely Visible	0.00004	NOT	
Silvery	0.00008		
Slight Color	0.00015	APPLICABLE	
Bright Color	0.0003		
Dull	0.001		
Dark	0.002		
Black oil	0.1		
Emulsion (30% Oil)	1		

iii.	Percent Total	100%
	Estimated Volume of oil on open water. V_{wat} :	<u>NK</u> Barrels

24. Calculation of evaporated volume:

- i. Estimated Volume available for evaporation within surface area: [0.005 BARRELS] → 0.02
- ii. E-Factor: 25%
- iii.
- | | | |
|--|--------------|---------|
| Estimated Volume of evaporated oil. V_{evap} : | <u>0.005</u> | Barrels |
|--|--------------|---------|

Evaporation Factors (E-Factor) for SPDC Crude oil			
Oil Type	Days on site	Bonny Light	Bonny Medium
Oil Residence time	< 1 day	10%	5%
	1-7 days	25%	15%
	> 7 days	40%	25%

25. Net Estimated Spilled Volume $V_{Est}(bbls) = V_{evap}(bbls) + V_{wat}(bbls) + V_{inf}(bbls) + V_{pool}(bbls) + V_{recf}(bbls) = 0.005 + NK + 0.02 + NK + NK \approx 0.026$ BARRELS

Estimated Reported Volume** $V_{rep}(bbls) = 0.02$ BARRELS ≈ 0.2 BARRELS

Calculation of the respective estimated volume is to be done on site as far as practicable using the new spill volume estimation software on site; Conversion of m^3 to barrels is $Volume (m3) \times 6.29$; **Round up estimated volume to next whole number using the following rules:

- Any spill volume in excess of 1 bbl is rounded up to the next whole number.
- Any spill volume in less than 1 bbl is rounded up to the next 0.1 bbl.

Examples: Calculated volume = 15.3 bbl ----- Reported volume = 16 bbl
 Calculated volume = 0.35 bbl ----- Reported volume = 0.4 bbl
 Calculated volume = 0.01 bbl ----- Reported volume = 0.1 bbl.

Wherever this estimation tool is not applicable please refer to paragraph 6c (Deviations) of the JIV procedure to use appropriate steps for column estimation; record the calculation in a plain sheet of paper and attach to the JIV report.

26. GENERAL STATUS OF THE SITE

A. Joint investigation of the incident site found that there is no residual impact after the initial response and therefore recommend that the site be closed out

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B. Investigation of the incident site showed that there is residual impact on site requiring further works

27. REPRESENTATIVES

This report was filled, agreed and signed on the 16/03/2014 by joint investigation representatives from

- Host Community:
- Department of Petroleum Resources [DPR]:
- National Oil Spill Detection and Response Agency [NOSDRA]:
- State Ministry of Environment [SME]:
- Nigeria Police Force [NPF]:
- Shell Petroleum Development Company [SPDC]:
- Signatories agree with reported findings:
- Separate DPR form has been filled out with same findings:

Tick as applicable

28. Appendix 1: Overview sketch of the site

Location: 28th Nkforu - Bony Pipeline AT AKPAJO

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