

**THE SHELL PETROLEUM DEVELOPMENT COMPANY OF NIGERIA LIMITED.**

JOINT INVESTIGATION REPORT FOR INCIDENT NO: 949459 JIV report S/N: 0037

(Note: As practicable as possible the JIV report is to be signed in the field by all the participating parties)

**A. GENERAL INFORMATION:**

1. Spill incident Number: 949459 2. Type of incident\* OIL SPILL  
 3. Name of Location 12" IMO RIVER 2 - OGALE PIPELINE  
 4. Name of nearest community KOM KOM 5. State: RIVERS 6. LGA OYIGBO  
 7. Type of Production facility/Installation OIL PIPELINE 8. Asset owner/District NPE/PH 1

**B. INCIDENT INFORMATION:**

9. Details of incident

- a. Date of incident: 26TH MARCH 2013  
 b. Start date/time of investigation: 28TH MARCH 2013  
 c. Investigation End date: 30TH MARCH 2013 Actual investigation duration, days: THREE (3) DAYS

d. Description of spill point environment

- |   |  |   |
|---|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Firmed soil              | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Loose soil | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Recently excavated area |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Under water              | <input type="checkbox"/> Swampy                | <input type="checkbox"/> Exposed pipe surface               |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Well Platform (on Water) |  | <input type="checkbox"/> Drill Rig                          |

e. Description of leak point (tick as applicable):

- |  |   |   |
|--|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Drilled hole  | <input type="checkbox"/> Hack saw cut                   | <input type="checkbox"/> Tear (_____),                              |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Complete Rupture                                      | <input type="checkbox"/> Inward dent,                   | <input type="checkbox"/> Well head tampering                        |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Failed Weld-on illegal hot tap valve,      | <input type="checkbox"/> Failed Clamp                   | <input type="checkbox"/> Missing Pipeline/Flowline                  |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Crude oil theft (illegal bunkering) point, |   | <input type="checkbox"/> Third party tampering with Clamp           |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Third party tampering with valve setting;             |   | <input type="checkbox"/> Third party tampering with flange,         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Corrosion   | <input type="checkbox"/> Saver-pit over flow,           | <input type="checkbox"/> Surge vessel overflow,                     |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Bulging Outward                                       | <input type="checkbox"/> Flare System/Bund wall failure | <input type="checkbox"/> Accidental 3 <sup>rd</sup> party equipment |
| impact   | <input type="checkbox"/> Valve Failure                  | <input type="checkbox"/> com unit failure                           |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Relief valve failure                                  | <input type="checkbox"/> Others (specify) _____         | <input type="checkbox"/> Cold vent                                  |

f. Incident caused by:

- Third party interference (Sabotage ; crude theft ; Line theft ; Accidental 3<sup>rd</sup> party damage   
 Operational  Others (including Mystery spills) \_\_\_\_\_

g. Spill point coordinates

Measuring unit	
Northings (M)	Easting (M)
<u>96987.27</u>	<u>523414.05</u>

MUNSA - MID BELT

\*This can be: a) Oil Spill b) Drilling fluid/Chemical c) Siltation d) construction e) Encroachment f) Fire,

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**C. RISK ASSESSMENT**

10. Type of environment:

- Land (MARSHY)     Swamp     Water     Seasonal swamp     Shoreline/Waterfront

i. Type of environment to which oil has spread:

- Land (MARSHY)     Swamp     Water     River (identify) \_\_\_\_\_

ii. Weather condition

- Rain     Sunny     Dry     Wet     Windy     Hot     Cool

11. Distance from the nearest sensitive habitat

- Government reserved and designated protected area [        ,m]
- Drinking water source [        ,m]
- Built up area [        ,m]
- Farmlands [        ,m]
- Fish Farm/Pond [        ,m]
- Fishing net [        ,m]

Others (specify). **PALM TREES IMPACTED BY SPILL**

12. Containment measures put in place;

- Booms     Trench     Dyke     Natural depression     Pit  
 Others: **BUND WALLS**

13. Any pictures or video coverage? [  ] [ N ]

14. Was there any disruption to the investigation? [ Y ] [ N  ]

If yes give brief description:

**NOT APPLICABLE**

**D. TYPE/NUMBERS OF PROPERTIES, IF ANY, FOUND WITHIN THE AREA OF SPREAD OF OIL**

15. Structures / Properties

S/N	Type of Structures	Description	Size	Number	Comments
<b>NONE WITHIN AREA OF IMPACT</b>					

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16. Crops/Economic Trees

S/N	Type of crops	Young	Medium	Matured	Quantity	Comments
1	PALM TREES			✓	5	WITHIN SPILL-IMPACTED REGION

17. Fish/Nets/Ponds

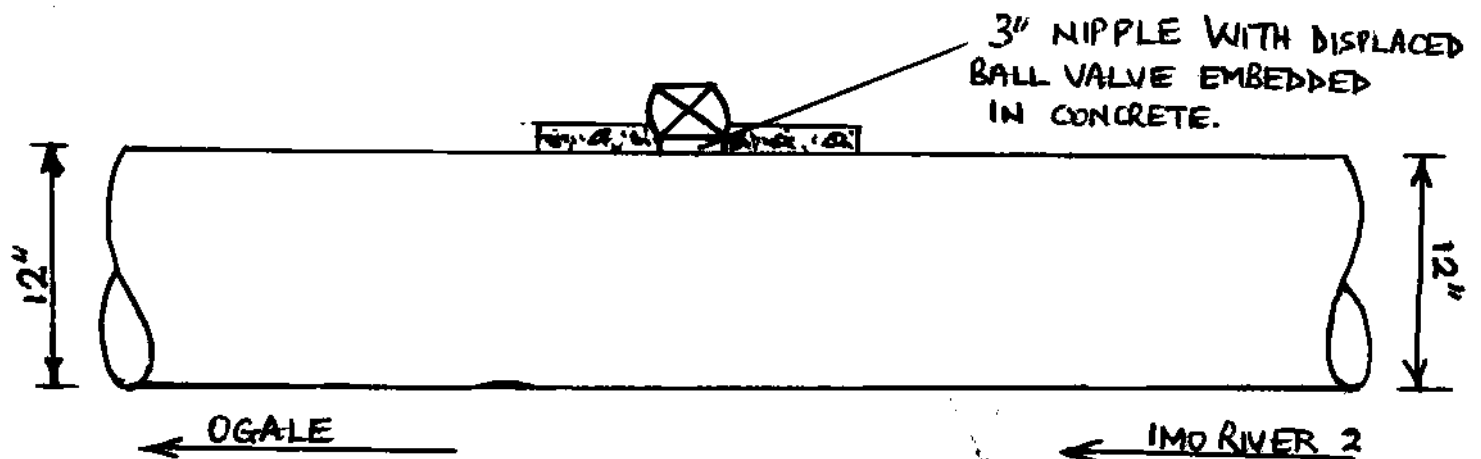
S/N	Fish/Nets/Ponds	Description	Quantity/Size	Comments
		NONE WITHIN AREA OF IMPACT		

18. Others (Specify) i.e. Animal Traps

S/N	Others	Description	Quantity/Size	Comments
		NONE WITHIN AREA OF IMPACT		

E. GRAPHIC DESCRIPTION OF LEAK POINT (while detail report of the leak point should be contained in the leak report, overview sketch of the site should be added as an appendix 1)

SECTION OF 12" IMO RIVER 2 - OGALE PIPELINE AT KOMKOM SHOWING ONE NO. CRUDE OIL THEFT POINT AT 12 O' CLOCK POSITION.



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**F: TABLE SHOWING SOME OF COORDINATES TAKEN DURING JIV FOR AREA CALCULATION**  
 19. Impacted area boundary Coordinates (If more, Print and attach as an appendix)

S/N	Northing	Easting

SEE ATTACHED APPENDIX A FOR IMPACTED AREA COORDINATES

APPENDIX A

12" Imo River2 to Ebubu Trunkline 949459

IMPACTED AREA COORDINATES

Minna\_Mid Belt

Point	Northing(m)	Easting(m)
1	97002.99	523555.15
2	96987.59	523579.77
3	96996.75	523604.44
4	96969.01	523653.68
5	96969	523656.76
6	96972.07	523659.85
7	96971.63	523671.04
8	96916.78	523659.74
9	96913.71	523656.65
10	96913.71	523656.65
11	96935.21	523656.7
12	96947.54	523635.15
13	96953.66	523647.49
14	96981.38	523613.65
15	96981.41	523595.17
16	96978.37	523579.75
17	96981.47	523567.44
18	96972.26	523561.25
19	97003.13	523484.29
20	96984.75	523462.68
21	96963.25	523459.56
22	96957.09	523465.71
23	96950.95	523465.7
24	96947.89	523462.61
25	96954.04	523456.46
26	96960.2	523450.31
27	96950.99	523447.21
28	96944.84	523450.28
29	96938.71	523444.1
30	96941.79	523437.95
31	96957.14	523441.06
32	96963.31	523428.75
33	96941.82	523422.54
34	96917.23	523431.74
35	96904.94	523434.79
36	96892.65	523434.77
37	96920.2	523481.04
38	96929.42	523477.98
39	96944.78	523478.01
40	96944.77	523484.17
41	96953.8	523576.62
42	96956.84	523595.12
43	96963.06	523558.16
44	96960.04	523530.42
45	96947.82	523496.5

46	96957.06	523481.11
47	96966.27	523484.21
48	96975.45	523502.72
49	96975.37	523545.85
50	96975.34	523558.18
51	96962.95	523610.53
52	96953.68	523638.25
53	96947.54	523638.23
55	96997.09	523434.98
56	96997.11	523422.65
57	96990.98	523416.48
58	96975.68	523388.72
59	96951.1	523391.75
60	96948.01	523397.91
61	96941.86	523400.97
62	96923.42	523407.1
63	96849.69	523410.04
64	96997.04	523459.63
65	97024.6	523502.82
66	97021.51	523512.05
67	96984.46	523653.69
68	96803.02	523409.91
69	96988.04	523657.47
70	96803.68	523436.04
71	96933.65	523506.16
72	96930.68	523522.36
73	96923.4	523527.65
74	96916.13	523515.76
75	96914.47	523498.22
76	96698.78	523412.7
77	96699.31	523439.16

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**G. INCIDENT INFORMATION:**

**20. Impacted Area Details**

- Total calculated area of impact 1.65 Ha
- Impact within SPDC R.O.W \_\_\_\_\_
- Impact outside SPDC R.O.W \_\_\_\_\_

**21. Volume of oil recovered before completion of JIV ( $V_{rec}$ ):**

Recovered oil $V_{rec}$ :	<u>42</u>	Barrels
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**22. Computation of estimated residual volume on site**

a. Computation of estimated volume of pool of free phase oil (on land or confined water body).

- i. Area ( $m^2$ ) occupied by pool of free phase oil 11,663
- ii. Average Depth (m) of pool of free phase oil 0.007
- iii. Emulsification factor: NIL

iv. 

Estimated Volume of pool of free phase oil. $V_{pool}$ :	<u>513.52</u>	barrels
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b. Computation of estimated volume of infiltrated oil in the soil ( $V_{int}$ ).

1. Estimated Volume of infiltrated oil at spill point ( $V_{inf a}$ )

- i. Area\* ( $m^2$ ) of soil covered by the oil: 1
- ii. Average Depth (m) above leaking facility i.e. pipeline/flowline: 2.1
- iii. Soil type: CLAY iv.  $P_e$  (effective porosity of the soil): 8%
- v. Cause of spill: THIRD PARTY INTERFERENCE vi. Oil type: BONNY MEDIUM
- vii. Oil Residence time on site, day: FOUR DAYS
- viii. Average depth of infiltration below leaking facility i.e. pipeline/flowline: 0.0011m
- ix. Estimated depth of infiltration around spill point: 2.1011m

x. 

Estimated Volume of infiltrated oil at spill point. $V_{inf a}$ :	<u>1.06</u>	barrels
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2. Estimated Volume of infiltrated oil at second spill point [if applicable] ( $V_{inf b}$ )

- i. Area\* ( $m^2$ ) of soil covered by the oil: NIL
- ii. Average Depth (m) above leaking facility i.e. pipeline/flowline: NIL
- iii. Soil type: NOT APPLICABLE iv.  $P_e$  (effective porosity of the soil): NIL
- v. Cause of spill: NOT APPLICABLE vi. Oil type: NOT APPLICABLE
- vii. Oil Residence time on site, day: NOT APPLICABLE
- viii. Average depth of infiltration below leaking facility i.e. pipeline/flowline: NIL
- ix. Estimated depth of infiltration around spill point: NIL

Estimated Volume of infiltrated oil at spill point. $V_{inf b}$ :	<u>NIL</u>	barrels
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3. Estimated Volume of infiltrated oil outside immediate spill point(s) region ( $V_{inf c}$ )

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- i. Area (m<sup>2</sup>) of soil covered by the oil: 4,813
- ii. Area (m<sup>2</sup>) of the pool of free phase oil in touch with soil: NIL
- iii. Average Depth (m) below ground surface of infiltration of oil: 0.0011
- iv. Soil type: CLAY
- v.  $P_c$  (effective porosity of the soil): 8%
- vi. 

Estimated Volume of infiltrated oil. At $V_{inf}$ :	<u>2.65</u>	barrels
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**23. Computation of estimated volume of oil on open water based on standard coloration.**

- i. Total area of oil on open water: NIL
- ii. Table of average depth of oil on water based on coloration \*\*Spill Factors from USCG FOG (2000 Edition)

	Thickness (mm)	Percentage coverage	Volume (m <sup>3</sup> )
Barely Visible	0.00004	NOT	
Silvery	0.00008		
Slight Color	0.00015		
Bright Color	0.0003	APPLICABLE	
Dull	0.001		
Dark	0.002		
Black oil	0.1		
Emulsion (30% Oil)	1		

- iii. 

Percent Total	100%
Estimated Volume of oil on open water. $V_{wat}$ :	<u>NIL</u>

Barrels

**24. Calculation of evaporated volume:**

- i. Estimated Volume available for evaporation within surface area: 559.23 BARRELS
- ii. E-Factor: 15%
- iii. 

Estimated Volume of evaporated oil. $V_{evap}$ :	<u>98.69</u>
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Barrels

Evaporation Factors (E-Factor) for SPDC Crude oil			
Oil Type	Days on site	Bonny Light	Bonny Medium
Oil Residence time	< 1 day	10%	5%
	1-7 days	25%	15%
	> 7 days	40%	25%

**25. Net Estimated Spilled Volume  $V_{net}$  (bbls) =  $V_{evap}$  (bbls) +  $V_{wat}$  (bbls) +  $V_{inf}$  (bbls) +  $V_{pool}$  (bbls) +  $V_{recf}$  (bbls) =**

**$98.69 + NIL + 3.71 + 513.52 + 42 = 657.92$**

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**Estimated Reported Volume\*\*  $V_{rep}$  (bbls) = 658 BARRELS**



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Calculation of the respective estimated volume is to be done on site as far as practicable using the new spill volume estimation software on site; Conversion of m<sup>3</sup> to barrels is Volume (m<sup>3</sup>) x 6.29; \*\*Round up estimated volume to next whole number using the following rules:

- Any spill volume in excess of 1 bbl is rounded up to the next whole number.
- Any spill volume in less than 1 bbl is rounded up to the next 0.1 bbl.

Examples: Calculated volume = 15.3 bbl ----- Reported volume = 16 bbl  
Calculated volume = 0.35 bbl ----- Reported volume = 0.4 bbl  
Calculated volume = 0.01 bbl ----- Reported volume = 0.1 bbl.

Wherever this estimation tool is not applicable please refer to paragraph 6c (Deviations) of the JIV procedure to use appropriate steps for column estimation; record the calculation in a plain sheet of paper and attach to the JIV report.

**26. GENERAL STATUS OF THE SITE**

A. Joint investigation of the incident site found that there is no residual impact after the initial response and therefore recommend that the site be closed out <input type="checkbox"/>
B. Investigation of the incident site showed that there is residual impact on site requiring further works <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

**27. REPRESENTATIVES**

<p>This report was filled, agreed and signed on the <u>20/03/2013</u> by joint investigation representatives from</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Host Community: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></li><li>• Department of Petroleum Resources [DPR]: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></li><li>• National Oil Spill Detection and Response Agency [NOSDRA]: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></li><li>• State Ministry of Environment [SME]: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></li><li>• Nigeria Police Force [NPF]: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></li><li>• Shell Petroleum Development Company [SPDC]: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></li><li>• Signatories agree with reported findings: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></li><li>• Separate DPR form has been filled out with same findings <input type="checkbox"/></li></ul> <p style="text-align: right;"><i>Tick as applicable</i></p>
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28. Appendix 1: Overview sketch of the site

