

**THE SHELL PETROLEUM DEVELOPMENT COMPANY OF NIGERIA LIMITED.**

JOINT INVESTIGATION REPORT FOR INCIDENT NO: ~~1028642~~ <sup>1031366</sup> JIV report S/N: ~~0133~~ <sup>0133</sup>

(Note: As practicable as possible the JIT report is to be signed in the field by all the participating parties)

**A. GENERAL INFORMATION: 1031366**

1. Spill incident Number: ~~1028642~~ <sup>1031366</sup> 2. Type of incident\* OIL SPILL  
 3. Name of Location 6" OBIGBO NORTH RIVER - OGARE PIPELINE  
 4. Name of nearest community OGARE 5. State: RIVERS 6. LGA ELEME  
 7. Type of Production facility/Installation OIL PIPELINE 8. Asset owner/District PIPELINE

**B. INCIDENT INFORMATION:**

9. Details of incident

- a. Date of incident: 24<sup>TH</sup> AUGUST, 2013  
 b. Start date/time of investigation: 27<sup>TH</sup> AUGUST, 2013 / 11:45AM  
 c. Investigation End date: 29<sup>TH</sup> AUGUST, 2013 Actual investigation duration, days: TWO (2) DAYS  
 d. Description of spill point environment  
 Firmed soil                       Loose soil                       Recently excavated area  
 Under water                       Swampy                       Exposed pipe surface  
 Well Platform (on Water)                       Drill Rig  
 e. Description of leak point (tick as applicable);  
 Drilled hole                       Hack saw cut                       Tear (\_\_\_\_\_),  
 Complete Rupture                       Inward dent,                       Well head tampering  
 Failed Weld-on illegal hot tap valve,  Failed Clamp                       Missing Pipeline/Flowline  
 Crude oil theft (illegal bunkering) point,                       Third party tampering with Clamp  
 Third party tampering with valve setting,                       Third party tampering with flange,  
 Corrosion                       Saver-pit over flow,                       Surge vessel overflow,  
 Bulging Outward                       Flare System/Bund wall failure  Accidental 3<sup>rd</sup> party equipment  
 impact                       Valve Failure                       com unit failure                       Cold vent  
 Relief valve failure                       Others (specify) \_\_\_\_\_

f. Incident caused by:

- Third party interference (Sabotage ; crude theft ; Line theft ; Accidental 3<sup>rd</sup> party damage   
 Operational                       Others (including Mystery spills) \_\_\_\_\_

g. Spill point coordinates

Measuring unit	
Northing: (m)	Easting: (m)
<u>93578.52</u>	<u>521711.95</u>

\*This can be: a) Oil Spill b) Drilling fluid/Chemical c) Siltation d) construction e) Encroachment f) Fire.

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**C. RISK ASSESSMENT**

10. Type of environment:

- Land       Swamp       Water       Seasonal swamp       Shoreline/Waterfront

i. Type of environment to which oil has spread:

- Land       Swamp       Water       River (identify) \_\_\_\_\_

ii. Weather condition

- Rain       Sunny       Dry       Wet       Windy       Hot       Cool

11. Distance from the nearest sensitive habitat

- Government reserved and designated protected area [ NIL ,m]
- Drinking water source [ NIL ,m]
- Built up area [ NIL ,m]
- Farmlands [ < 1 ,m]
- Fish Farm/Pond [ NIL ,m]
- Fishing net [ NIL ,m]
- Others (specify).

12. Containment measures put in place;

- Booms       Trench       Dyke       Natural depression       Pit  
 Others: \_\_\_\_\_

13. Any pictures or video coverage?

[ N ]

14. Was there any disruption to the investigation?

[ Y ]  [ N ]

If yes give brief description:

NOT APPLICABLE

**D. TYPE/NUMBERS OF PROPERTIES, IF ANY, FOUND WITHIN THE AREA OF SPREAD OF OIL**

15. Structures / Properties

S/N	Type of Structures	Description	Size	Number	Comments
	NONE WITHIN AREA OF IMPACT				

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16. Crops/Economic Trees

S/N	Type of crops	Young	Medium	Matured	Quantity	Comments
1	PALM TREE	—	✓	—	1	IMPACTED BY SPILL

17. Fish/Nets/Ponds

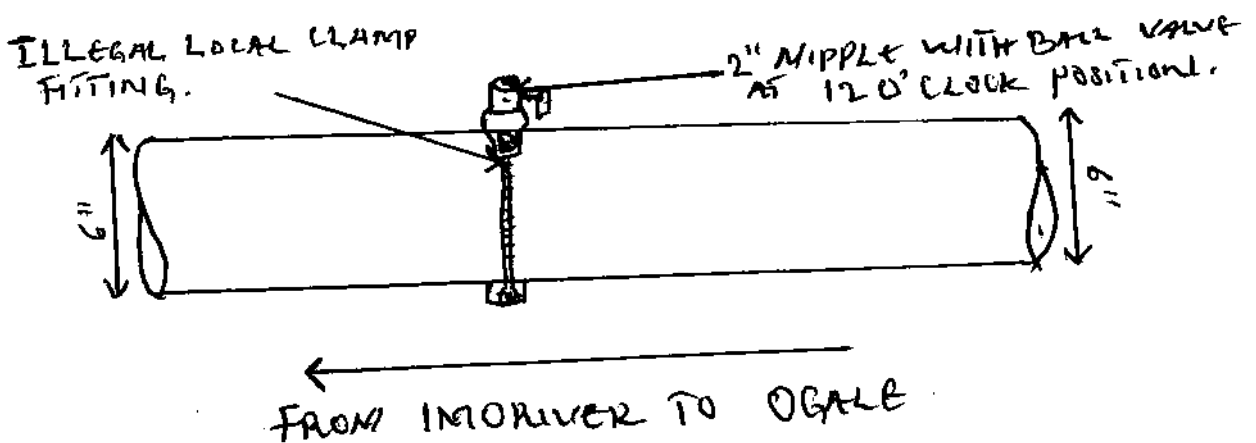
S/N	Fish/Nets/Ponds	Description	Quantity/Size	Comments
	NONE	WITHIN AREA OF IMPACT		

18. Others (Specify) i.e. Animal Traps

S/N	Others	Description	Quantity/Size	Comments
	NONE	WITHIN AREA OF IMPACT		

E. GRAPHIC DESCRIPTION OF LEAK POINT (while detail report of the leak point should be contained in the leak report, overview sketch of the site should be added as an appendix 1)

SECTION OF 6" ~~INTEGRATED~~ OGALE PIPELINE AT OGALE SHOWING CRUDE OIL THEFT POINT AT 12 O'CLOCK POSITION.



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F: TABLE SHOWING SOME OF COORDINATES TAKEN DURING JIV FOR AREA CALCULATION

19. Impacted area boundary Coordinates (If more, Print and attach as an appendix)

MIRINA - MID BELT

S/N	Northing (m)	Easting (m)
73	93584.67	521708.88
74	93584.67	521711.96
75	93572.36	521721.18
76	93529.37	521711.85
77	93532.45	521708.78
78	93547.81	521711.89
79	93566.23	521715.01
80	93569.31	521711.93

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**G. INCIDENT INFORMATION:**

**20. Impacted Area Details**

- Total calculated area of impact 0.027 Ha
- Impact within SPDC R.O.W YES
- Impact outside SPDC R.O.W YES

**21. Volume of oil recovered before completion of JIV ( $V_{rec}$ ):**

Recovered oil $V_{rec}$ :	<u>NIL</u>	Barrels
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**22. Computation of estimated residual volume on site**

a. Computation of estimated volume of pool of free phase oil (on land or confined water body).

- i. Area ( $m^2$ ) occupied by pool of free phase oil 110
- ii. Average Depth (m) of pool of free phase oil 0.06
- iii. Emulsification factor: —

iv. 

Estimated Volume of pool of free phase oil. $V_{pool}$ :	<u>41.51</u>	barrels
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b. Computation of estimated volume of infiltrated oil in the soil ( $V_{inf}$ ).

1. Estimated Volume of infiltrated oil at spill point ( $V_{inf a}$ )

- i. Area\* ( $m^2$ ) of soil covered by the oil: 4
- ii. Average Depth (m) above leaking facility i.e. pipeline/flowline: 1.2
- iii. Soil type: CLAY iv.  $P_e$  (effective porosity of the soil): 8%
- v. Cause of spill: THIRD PARTY INTERFERENCE vi. Oil type: BONNY MEDIUM
- vii. Oil Residence time on site, day: 4 DAY
- viii. Average depth of infiltration below leaking facility i.e. pipeline/flowline: 0.0011 M
- ix. Estimated depth of infiltration around spill point: 1.2011 M

x. 

Estimated Volume of infiltrated oil at spill point. $V_{inf a}$ :	<u>2.42</u>	barrels
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2. Estimated Volume of infiltrated oil at second spill point [if applicable] ( $V_{inf b}$ )

- i. Area\* ( $m^2$ ) of soil covered by the oil: —
- ii. Average Depth (m) above leaking facility i.e. pipeline/flowline: —
- iii. Soil type: NO DATA iv.  $P_e$  (effective porosity of the soil): —
- v. Cause of spill: NO DATA vi. Oil type: —
- vii. Oil Residence time on site, day: —
- viii. Average depth of infiltration below leaking facility i.e. pipeline/flowline: —
- ix. Estimated depth of infiltration around spill point: —

Estimated Volume of infiltrated oil at spill point. $V_{inf b}$ :	<u>NIL</u>	barrels
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3. Estimated Volume of infiltrated oil outside immediate spill point(s) region ( $V_{inf c}$ )

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- i. Area (m<sup>2</sup>) of soil covered by the oil: 156
- ii. Area (m<sup>2</sup>) of the pool of free phase oil in touch with soil: 110
- iii. Average Depth (m) below ground surface of infiltration of oil: 0.0011
- iv. Soil type: CLAY
- v. P<sub>e</sub> (effective porosity of the soil): 8%

vi. Estimated Volume of infiltrated oil. At V <sub>inf</sub> :	<u>0.15</u>	barrels
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**23. Computation of estimated volume of oil on open water based on standard coloration.**

- i. Total area of oil on open water: NIL
- ii. Table of average depth of oil on water based on coloration (

*\*\*Spill Factors from USCG FOG (2000 Edition)*

	Thickness (mm)	Percentage coverage	Volume (m <sup>3</sup> )
Barely Visible	0.00004		
Silvery	0.00008		
Slight Color	0.00015	<u>NIL</u>	
Bright Color	0.0003		
Dull	0.001	<u>APPLICABLE</u>	
Dark	0.002		
Black oil	0.1		
Emulsion (30% Oil)	1		

iii.	Percent Total 100%	Estimated Volume of oil on open water. V <sub>wat</sub> :	<u>NIL</u>	Barrels
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**24. Calculation of evaporated volume:**

- i. Estimated Volume available for evaporation within surface area: 44.08
- ii. E-Factor: 15%

iii.	Estimated Volume of evaporated oil. V <sub>evap</sub> :	<u>7.78</u>	Barrels
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Evaporation Factors (E-Factor) for SPDC Crude oil			
Oil Type	Days on site	Bonny Light	Bonny Medium
Oil Residence time	< 1 day	10%	5%
	1-7 days	25%	15%
	> 7 days	40%	25%

**25. Net Estimated Spilled Volume V<sub>Est</sub>(bbls) = V<sub>evap</sub>(bbls) + V<sub>wat</sub>(bbls) + V<sub>inf</sub>(bbls) + V<sub>pool</sub>(bbls) + V<sub>recl</sub>(bbls) =**  

$$7.78 + NIL + 2.57 + 41.51 + NIL = 51.86 \text{ BARRELS}$$
**Estimated Reported Volume\*\* V<sub>rep</sub>(bbls) =**  
52 BARRELS

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Calculation of the respective estimated volume is to be done on site as far as practicable using the new spill volume estimation software on site; Conversion of m<sup>3</sup> to barrels is Volume (m<sup>3</sup>) x 6.29; \*\*Round up estimated volume to next whole number using the following rules:

- Any spill volume in excess of 1 bbl is rounded up to the next whole number.
- Any spill volume in less than 1 bbl is rounded up to the next 0.1 bbl.

Examples: Calculated volume = 15.3 bbl ----- Reported volume = 16 bbl  
Calculated volume = 0.35 bbl ----- Reported volume = 0.4 bbl  
Calculated volume = 0.01 bbl ----- Reported volume = 0.1 bbl.

Wherever this estimation tool is not applicable please refer to paragraph 6c (Deviations) of the JIV procedure to use appropriate steps for column estimation; record the calculation in a plain sheet of paper and attach to the JIV report.

26. GENERAL STATUS OF THE SITE

A. Joint investigation of the incident site found that there is no residual impact after the initial response and therefore recommend that the site be closed out <input type="checkbox"/>
B. Investigation of the incident site showed that there is residual impact on site requiring further works <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

27. REPRESENTATIVES

This report was filled, agreed and signed on the <u>28/08/2013</u> by joint investigation representatives from
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Host Community: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></li><li>• Department of Petroleum Resources [DPR]: <input type="checkbox"/></li><li>• National Oil Spill Detection and Response Agency [NOSDRA]: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></li><li>• State Ministry of Environment [SME]: <input type="checkbox"/></li><li>• Nigeria Police Force [NPF]: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></li><li>• Shell Petroleum Development Company [SPDC]: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></li><li>• Signatories agree with reported findings: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></li><li>• Separate DPR form has been filled out with same findings <input type="checkbox"/></li></ul>
<i>Tick as applicable</i>

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28. Appendix 1: Overview sketch of the site

