

THE SHELL PETROLEUM DEVELOPMENT COMPANY OF NIGERIA LIMITED.

JOINT INVESTIGATION REPORT FOR INCIDENT NO: 966-543 JIV report S/N

(Note: As practicable as possible the JIV report is to be signed in the field by all the participating parties)

A. GENERAL INFORMATION:

1. Spill incident Number: 966543 2. Type of incident: OIL SPILL AT TAMOGBENE
 3. Name of Location 20 INCH OPUKUSHI - BRASS CREEK TRUNKLINE A
 4. Name of nearest community TAMOGBENE 5. State: BAYELSA LGA EKEREMOR
 7. Type of Production facility/Installation TRUNKLINE 8. Asset owner/District PIPELINE WEST

B. INCIDENT INFORMATION:

9. Details of incident

- a. Date of incident: 26TH APRIL, 2013
 b. Start date/time of investigation: 14TH MAY, 2013 AT 1230HRS
 c. Investigation End date: 14TH MAY 2013 Actual investigation duration, days (1) ONE
 d. Description of spill point environment
 Firmed soil Loose soil Recently excavated area
 Under water Swampy Exposed pipe surface
 Well Platform (on Water) Drill Rig
 e. Description of leak point (tick as applicable):
 Drilled hole Hack saw cut Tear (_____)
 Complete Rupture Inward dent. Well head tampering
 Failed Weld-on (illegal hot tap valve). Failed Clamp Missing Pipeline/Flowline
 Crude oil theft (illegal bunkering) point. Third party tampering with Clamp
 Third party tampering with valve setting. Third party tampering with flange.
 Corrosion Saver-pit over flow. Surge vessel overflow.
 Bulging Outward Flare System/Bund wall failure Accidental 3rd party equipment
 impact Valve Failure com unit failure Cold vent
 Relief valve failure Others (specify) _____
 f. Incident caused by:
 Third party interference (Sabotage , crude theft , Line theft , Accidental 3rd party damage)
 Operational Others (including Mystery spills) _____

g. Spill point coordinates

Measuring unit	<u>M</u>	<u>WEST BELT</u>
Northing:	<u>104507</u>	Easting:
		<u>360995</u>

*This can be: a) Oil Spill b) Drilling fluid/Chemical c) Siltation d) construction e) Encroachment f) Fire.

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16. Crops/Economic Trees

S/N	Type of crops	Young	Medium	Matured	Quantity	Comments
NONE WITHIN AREA OF IMPACT						

17. Fish/Nets/Ponds

S/N	Fish/Nets/Ponds	Description	Quantity/Size	Comments
NONE WITHIN AREA OF IMPACT				

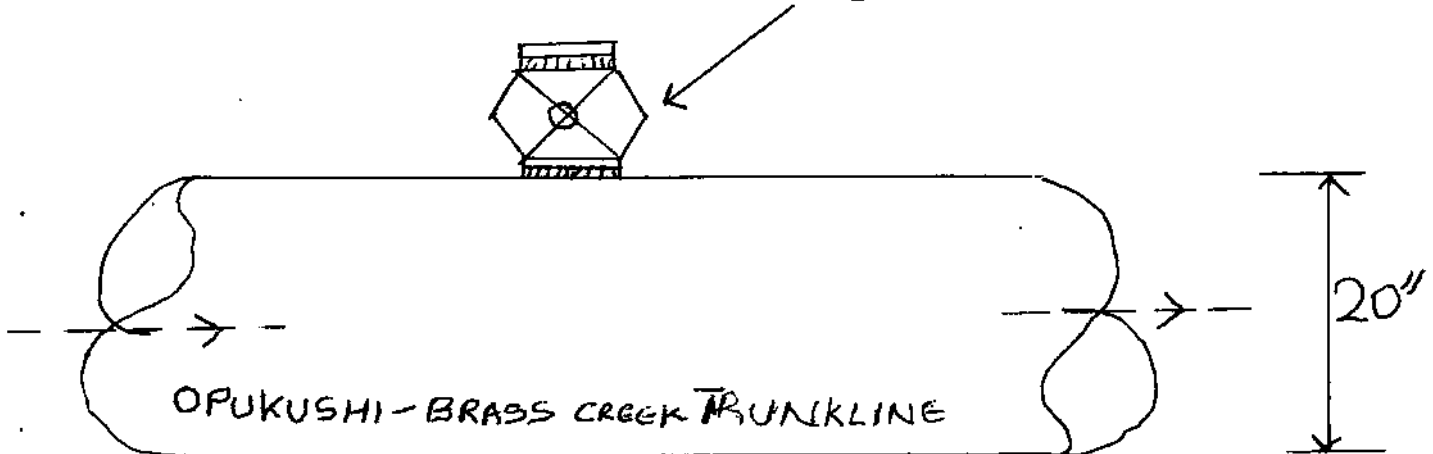
18. Others (Specify) i.e. Animal Traps

S/N	Others	Description	Quantity/Size	Comments
NONE WITHIN AREA OF IMPACT				

E. GRAPHIC DESCRIPTION OF LEAK POINT (while detail report of the leak point should be contained in the leak report, overview sketch of the site should be added as an appendix 1)

LEAK POINT

FAILED WELD - ON ILLEGAL HOT TAP 3" VALVE AT 12 O' CLOCK POSITION



FROM;
OPUKUSHI

TO;
BRASS CREEK
MANIFOLD

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G. INCIDENT INFORMATION:

20. Impacted Area Details

- Total calculated area of impact 1381 M²
- Impact within SPDC R.O.W 1363.01 M²
- Impact outside SPDC R.O.W 17.99 M²

21. Volume of oil recovered before completion of JIV (V_{rec})

Recovered oil V_{rec}: 29 Barrels

22. Computation of estimated residual volume on site

a. Computation of estimated volume of pool of free phase oil (on land or confined water body).

- i. Area (m²) occupied by pool of free phase oil 284 M²
- ii. Average Depth (m) of pool of free phase oil 0.001 M
- iii. Emulsification factor: 45%

iv. Estimated Volume of pool of free phase oil, V_{pool}: 0.98 barrels

b. Computation of estimated volume of infiltrated oil in the soil (V_{int}).

1. Estimated Volume of infiltrated oil at spill point (V_{int a})

- i. Area (m²) of soil covered by the oil: 48 M²
- ii. Average Depth (m) above leaking facility i.e. pipeline/flowline: 0.7 M
- iii. Soil type: CLAY iv. P_e (effective porosity of the soil): 8%
- v. Cause of spill: INTERFERENCE vi. Oil type: BONNY MEDIUM
- vii. Oil Residence time on site, day: 18
- viii. Average depth of infiltration below leaking facility i.e. pipeline/flowline: NIL
- ix. Estimated depth of infiltration around spill point: 0.7 M

x. Estimated Volume of infiltrated oil at spill point, V_{int a}: 16.91 barrels

2. Estimated Volume of infiltrated oil at second spill point [if applicable] (V_{int b})

- i. Area* (m²) of soil covered by the oil: _____
- ii. Average Depth (m) above leaking facility i.e. pipeline/flowline: _____
- iii. Soil type: _____ iv. P_e (effective porosity of the soil): _____
- v. Cause of spill: _____ vi. Oil type: _____
- vii. Oil Residence time on site, day: _____
- viii. Average depth of infiltration below leaking facility i.e. pipeline/flowline: _____
- ix. Estimated depth of infiltration around spill point: _____

Estimated Volume of infiltrated oil at spill point, V_{int b}: NIL barrels

3. Estimated Volume of infiltrated oil outside immediate spill point(s) region (V_{int c})

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- i. Area (m²) of soil covered by the oil: 1049 m²
- ii. Area (m²) of the pool of free phase oil in touch with soil: NIL
- iii. Average Depth (m) below ground surface of infiltration of oil: 0.01m
- iv. Soil type: CLAY
- v. P_e (effective porosity of the soil): 8%

vi.

Estimated Volume of infiltrated oil. At V _{inf} :	<u>5.28</u>	barrels
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23. Computation of estimated volume of oil on open water based on standard coloration.

- i. Total area of oil on open water: NIL
- ii. Table of average depth of oil on water based on coloration (

***Spill Factors from USCG FOG (2000 Edition)*

	Thickness (mm)	Percentage coverage	Volume (m ³)
Barely Visible	0.00004		
Silvery	0.00008		
Slight Color	0.00015		
Bright Color	0.0003		
Dull	0.001		
Dark	0.002		
Black oil	0.1		
Emulsion (30% Oil)	1		

NOT APPLICABLE

vii.

Percent Total	100%
Estimated Volume of oil on open water. V _{wat} :	<u>NIL</u>
	Barrels

24. Calculation of evaporated volume:

- i. Estimated Volume available for evaporation within surface area: 23.17 BARRELS
- ii. E-Factor: 25%

iii.

Estimated Volume of evaporated oil. V _{evap} :	<u>7.72</u>	Barrels
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Evaporation Factors (E-Factor) for SPDC Crude oil			
Oil Type	Days on site	Bonny Light	Bonny Medium
Oil Residence time	< 1 day	10%	5%
	1-7 days	25%	15%
	> 7 days	40%	25%

25. **Net Estimated Spilled Volume V_{Bst}(bbbls) = V_{evap}(bbbls) + V_{wat}(bbbls) + V_{inf}(bbbls) + V_{pool}(bbbls) + V_{recl}(bbbls) = 7.72 + 22.19 + 0.98 + 29 = 59.89**

Estimated Reported Volume V_{rep}(bbbls) = 60 BBLS**

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Calculation of the respective estimated volume is to be done on site as far as practicable using the new spill volume estimation software on site. Conversion of m³ to barrels is Volume (m³) x 6.29. Round up estimated volume to next whole number using the following rules

- Any spill volume in excess of 1 bbl is rounded up to the next whole number.
- Any spill volume in less than 1 bbl is rounded up to the next 0.1 bbl.

Examples. Calculated volume = 15.3 bbl --- Reported volume = 16 bbl
Calculated volume = 0.35 bbl --- Reported volume = 0.4 bbl
Calculated volume = 0.01 bbl --- Reported volume = 0.1 bbl.

Wherever this estimation tool is not applicable please refer to paragraph 6c (Deviations) of the JIV procedure to use appropriate steps for column estimation; record the calculation in a plain sheet of paper and attach to the JIV report

26. GENERAL STATUS OF THE SITE

A. Joint investigation of the incident site found that there is no residual impact after the initial response and therefore recommend that the site be closed out <input type="checkbox"/>
B. Investigation of the incident site showed that there is residual impact on site requiring further works <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

27. REPRESENTATIVES

This report was filled, agreed and signed on the 14/05/2013 by joint investigation representatives from

- Host Community:
- Department of Petroleum Resources [DPR]:
- National Oil Spill Detection and Response Agency [NOSDRA]:
- State Ministry of Environment [SME]:
- Nigeria Police Force [NPF]:
- Shell Petroleum Development Company [SPDC]:
- Signatories agree with reported findings:
- Separate DPR form has been filled out with same findings

Tick as applicable

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28. Appendix 1: Overview sketch of the site

