

THE SHELL PETROLEUM DEVELOPMENT COMPANY OF NIGERIA LIMITED

JOINT INVESTIGATION REPORT FOR INCIDENT NO: 0355-867427

(Note: As practicable as possible the JIT report is to be signed in the field by all the participating parties)

A. GENERAL INFORMATION:

1. Spill incident Number: 867427 2. Type of incident * OIL SPILL / WATER
 3. Name of Location 20" BUGUMA - ALAKIRI PIPELINE
 4. Name of nearest community BYKUMA 5. State: RIVERS 6. LGA DEGEMA
 7. Type of Production facility/Installation PIPELINE 8. Asset owner/ District NESP / SWAMP

B. INCIDENT INFORMATION:

9. Details of incident

- a. Date of incident: 15TH SEPTEMBER, 2012
 b. Start date/time of investigation: 22ND SEPTEMBER, 2012
 c. Investigation End date: 23RD SEPTEMBER, 2012
 d. Description of spill point environment
 Firmed soil Loose soil Previously excavated area
 Under water Swampy Exposed pipe surface
 Well Platform (on Water) Rig
 e. Description of leak point (tick as applicable);
 Drilled hole Hack saw cut Explosive tear,
 Complete Rupture Inward dent, Well head tampering
 Failed Weld-on illegal hot tap valve, Missing Pipeline/Flowline
 Crude oil theft (illegal) bunkering) point, Third party tampering with Clamp
 Third party tampering with valve setting, Third party tampering with flange,
 Corrosion Saver-pit over flow, Surge vessel overflow
 Outward dent Flare System/Bund wall failure
 Valve Failure com unit failure Cold vent
 Relief valve failure Others (specify) _____
 f. Incident caused by:
 Third party interference Operational Mystery _____

g. Spill point coordinates

Measuring unit <u>METER</u> (<u>MINNA MID - BERT</u>)	
Northing: <p style="font-size: 2em; text-align: center;">82274.75</p>	Easting: <p style="font-size: 2em; text-align: center;">494053.99</p>

*This can be a) Oil spill b) Drilling fluid/Chemical c) siltation d) construction e) Encroachment f) Fire,

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C. RISK ASSESSMENT

10. Type of environment:

- Land Swamp Water Seasonal swamp

i. Type of environment to which oil has spread:

- Land Swamp Water River (identify) _____

ii. Weather condition

- Raining Sunny

11. Distance from the nearest sensitive habitat

- Government reserved and designated protected area
 Drinking water source
 Built up area
 Farmlands
 Fish Farm/Pond
 Fishing net
 Others (specify).

[,m]
 [,m]
 [,m]
 [,m]
 [,m]
 [,m]
 [,m] } NOT APPLICABLE

12. Containment measures put in place;

- Booms Trench Dyke

Others: _____

13. Any pictures or video coverage?

[Y] [N]

14. Was there any disruption to the investigation?

[Y] [N]

If yes give brief description:

NOT APPLICABLE

D. TYPE/NUMBERS OF PROPERTIES, IF ANY, FOUND WITHIN THE AREA OF SPREAD OF OIL.

15. Structures / Properties

S/N	Type of Structures	Description	Size	Number	Comments
	NONE WITHIN AREA OF IMPACT				

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16. Crops/Economic Trees

S/N	Type of crops	Young	Medium	Matured	Quantity	Comments
	NONE WITHIN AREA OF IMPACT					

17. Fish/Nets/Ponds

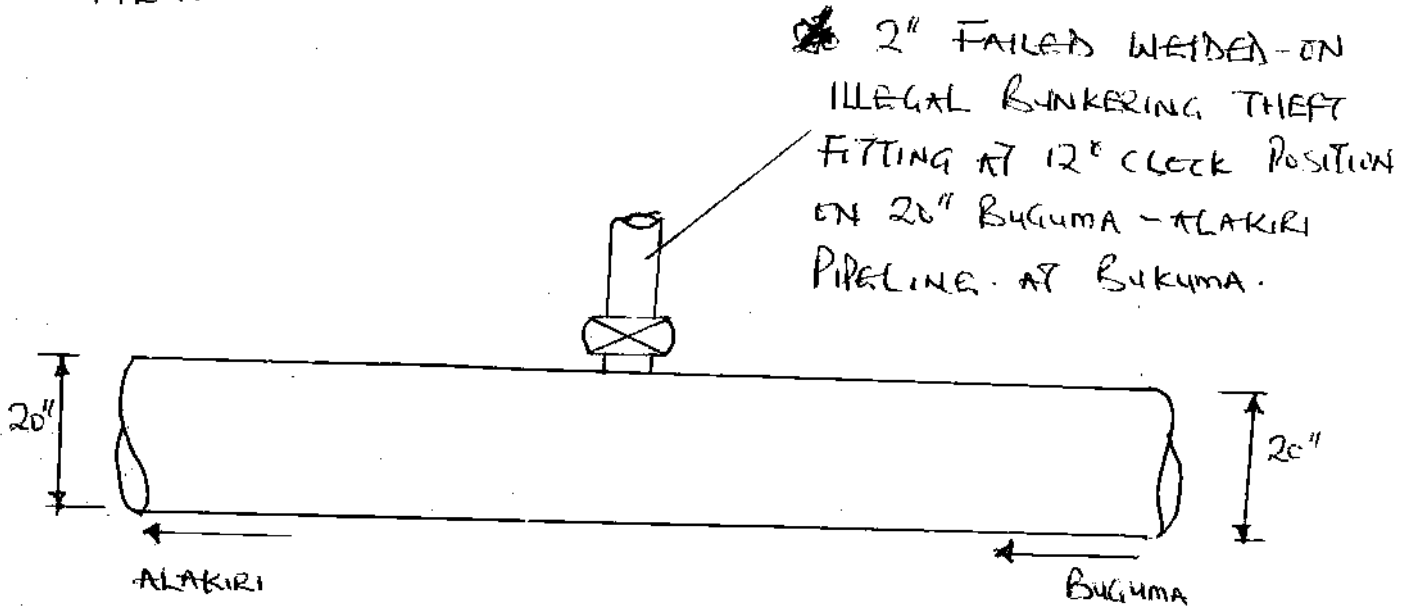
S/N	Fish/Nets/Ponds	Description	Quantity/Size	Comments
	NONE WITHIN AREA OF IMPACT			

18. Others (Specify) i.e. Animal Traps

S/N	Others	Description	Quantity/Size	Comments
	NONE WITHIN AREA OF IMPACT			

E. GRAPHIC DESCRIPTION OF LEAK POINT While detail report of the leak point should be contained in the Leak report, overview sketch of the site should be added as an appendix 1)

SECTION (SHOWING PLAN) VIEW OF 20" ^{BUGUMA} ~~BUKUMA~~ ALAKIRI PIPELINE AT BUKUMA.



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iii. Emulsification factor: _____

iv.

Volume of pool of free phase oil. V_{pool} :		barrels
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b. Computation of volume of infiltrated oil in the soil (V_{inf}).

COMPUTATION OF
VOLUME OF OIL
INFILTRATION AT
SPILL POINT AREA
AREA = $2m^2$
DEPT = $0.8m$

- i. Area *(m²) covered by the oil: 980m²
- ii. Area of the pool of free phase oil in touch with soil: 0.002m
- iii. Average Depth (m) below ground surface of infiltration of oil: 0.002m
- iv. Soil type: CLAY
- P_e (effective porosity of the soil):* 8%

iv.

Volume of infiltrated oil. V_{inf}	0.98	barrels
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21. Computation of volume of oil on open water based on standard coloration.

E Porosity = 0.18
Volume = $2m^2 \times 0.18 \times 0.08$
= 0.128×6.29
= 0.81 BARRELS

Total area of oil on open water: NIL

Table of average depth of oil on water based on coloration **

	Thickness (mm)	Percentage coverage	Volume (m3)
Barely Visible	0.00004	NOT APPLICABLE	
Silvery	0.00008		
Slight Color	0.00015		
Bright Color	0.0003		
Dull	0.001		
Dark	0.002		
Black oil	0.1		
Emulsion (30% Oil)	1		
Percent Total		100%	Total Volume <u>NIL</u> bbl

iii.

Volume of oil on open water. V_{wat}	NIL	barrels
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22. Calculation of evaporated volume:

i. Oil type: BONNY LIGHT

ii. E-Factor: 25%

iii.

Volume of evaporated oil. V_{evap}	0.60 BARREL	barrels
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Evaporation Factors (E-Factor) for SPDC Crude oil			
Oil Type	Days on site	Bonny Light	Bonny Medium
Period Since Oil Spill	< 1 day	10%	5%
	1-7 days	25%	15%
	> 7 days	40%	25%

*If area is not same as the total area of impact, please indicate in the overview sketch
** Spill Factor from USCG FOG (2000 Edition)

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23. Gross Total Estimated Spilled Volume

$$V_{Est}(bbls) = V_{evap}(bbls) + V_{wat}(bbls) + V_{inf}(bbls) + V_{pool}(bbls) + V_{recj}(bbls)$$

$$V_{Est}(bbls) = 0.68 + NIL + (0.99 + 0.81) + NIL + NIL = 2.395 \text{ BARRELS}$$

24. Net Total Estimated Spilled Volume

$$V_{Est}(bbls) = V_{evap}(bbls) + 0.6 * V_{wat}(bbls) + V_{inf}(bbls) + V_{pool}(bbls) + V_{recj}(bbls)$$

$$V_{Est}(bbls) = 2.40 \text{ BARRELS}$$

*Calculation of the respective estimated volume is to be done on site as far as practicable using the new spill volume estimation software on site

*Conversion of m3 to barrels is Total volume VT (m3) x 6.29

*Emulsification factor for spill on water to consider is 60% of volume of oil.

25. GENERAL STATUS OF THE SITE

- A. Joint investigation of the incident site found that there is no residual impact after the initial response and therefore recommend that the site be closed out
- B. Investigation of the incident site showed that there is residual impact on site requiring further works

26 REPRESENTATIVES

This report was filled and signed on the 23/09/2012 at incident site by joint investigation representatives from

- Host Community
- Department of Petroleum Resources [DPR]:
- National Oil Spill Detection and Response Agency [NOSDRA]:
- State Ministry of Environment [SME]:
- Nigeria Police Force [NPF]:
- Shell Petroleum Development Company [SPDC]:

Tick as applicable

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27. Appendix 1: Overview sketch of the site

