

THE SHELL PETROLEUM DEVELOPMENT COMPANY OF NIGERIA LIMITED

JOINT INVESTIGATION REPORT FOR INCIDENT NO: 0514

(Note: As practicable as possible the JIT report is to be signed in the field by all the participating parties)

**A. GENERAL INFORMATION:**

1. Spill incident Number: 895959 2. Type of incident \* OIL SPILL  
 3. Name of Location 20 INCH OTUMARA-ESCRAVOS PIPELINE AT ESCRAVOS  
 4. Name of nearest community AJUDAIBO 5. State: DELTA 6. LGA WARRI-SOUTH WEST  
 7. Type of Production facility/Installation TRUNKLINE 8. Asset owner/ District PIPELINE

**B. INCIDENT INFORMATION:**

**9. Details of incident**

- a. Date of incident: 23/11/2012  
 b. Start date/time of investigation: 24/11/2012 AT 1308 HRS  
 c. Investigation End date: 24/11/2012  
 d. Description of spill point environment  
 Firmed soil  Loose soil  Previously excavated area  
 Under water  Swampy  Exposed pipe surface  
 Well Platform (on Water)  Rig  
 e. Description of leak point (tick as applicable);  
 Drilled hole  Hack saw cut  Explosive tear,  
 Complete Rupture  Inward dent,  Well head tampering  
 Failed Weld-on illegal hot tap valve,  Missing Pipeline/Flowline)  
 Crude oil theft (illegal) bunkering) point,  Third party tampering with Clamp  
 Third party tampering with valve setting,  Third party tampering with flange,  
 Corrosion  Saver-pit over flow,  Surge vessel overflow  
 Outward dent  Flare System/Bund wall failure  
 Valve Failure  com unit failure  Cold vent  
 Relief valve failure  Others (specify) \_\_\_\_\_  
 f. Incident caused by:  
 Third party interference  Operational  Mystery \_\_\_\_\_

**g. Spill point coordinates**

Measuring unit	
Northing:	Easting:
173979m	309048m
174197m	309104m
173958m	309044m
173304m	308873m

\*This can be a) Oil spill b) Drilling fluid/Chemical c) siltation d) construction e) Encroachment f) Fire.

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**C. RISK ASSESSMENT**

10. Type of environment:

- Land     Swamp     Water     Seasonal swamp

i. Type of environment to which oil has spread:

- Land     Swamp     Water     River (identify) \_\_\_\_\_

ii. Weather condition

- Raining     Sunny

11. Distance from the nearest sensitive habitat

- Government reserved and designated protected area [        ,m]
- Drinking water source [        ,m]
- Built up area [        ,m]
- Farmlands [        ,m]
- Fish Farm/Pond [        ,m]
- Fishing net [        ,m]
- Others (specify).

12. Containment measures put in place;

- Booms     Trench     Dyke

Others: \_\_\_\_\_

13. Any pictures or video coverage? [  ] [ N ]

14. Was there any disruption to the investigation? [ Y ] [  N ]

If yes give brief description:

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

**D. TYPE/NUMBERS OF PROPERTIES, IF ANY, FOUND WITHIN THE AREA OF SPREAD OF OIL**

15. Structures / Properties

S/N	Type of Structures	Description	Size	Number	Comments
	NONE WITHIN AREA OF IMPACT				

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16. Crops/Economic Trees

S/N	Type of crops	Young	Medium	Matured	Quantity	Comments
	PALM	/	YES		LOT	/
	MANGROVE	/	/	YES	LOT	/
	/	/	/	/	/	/

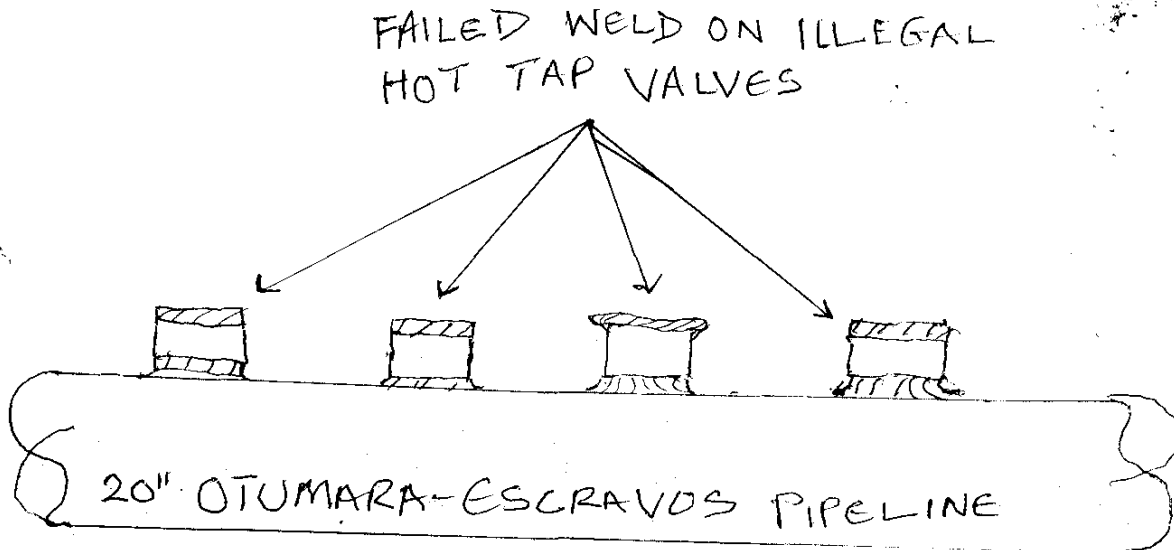
17. Fish/Nets/Ponds

S/N	Fish/Nets/Ponds	Description	Quantity/Size	Comments
	NONE WITHIN AREA OF IMPACT			

18. Others (Specify) i.e. Animal Traps

S/N	Others	Description	Quantity/Size	Comments
	NONE WITHIN AREA OF IMPACT			

**E. GRAPHIC DESCRIPTION OF LEAK POINT** While detail report of the leak point should be contained in the Leak report, overview sketch of the site should be added as an appendix 1)



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F: TABLE SHOWING SOME OF COORDINATES TAKEN DURING JIV FOR AREA CALCULATION

19. Impacted area boundary Coordinates (If more than 12 points, Attach as an appendix 2)

S/N	Northing	Easting

G. INCIDENT INFORMATION:

20. Impacted Area Details

- Total calculated area of impact 3437 m<sup>2</sup>
- Impact within SPDC R.O.W 1319 m<sup>2</sup>
- Impact outside R.O.W 2118 m<sup>2</sup>

21. Volume of oil recovered before completion of JIV (V<sub>rec</sub>):

Recovered oil V <sub>rec</sub>	<u>NIL</u>	barrels
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20. Computation of the residual volume on site

- Computation of volume of pool of free phase oil (on land or confined water body). 3437 m<sup>2</sup>
  - Area (m<sup>2</sup>) occupied by pool of free phase oil 3437 m<sup>2</sup>
  - Average Depth (m) of pool of free phase oil 0.03 m

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iii. Emulsification factor: 20%

iv. 

Volume of pool of free phase oil. $V_{pool}$ :	518.79 barrels
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b. Computation of volume of infiltrated oil in the soil ( $V_{inf}$ ):

- i Area \*(m<sup>2</sup>) covered by the oil: NIL
- ii Area of the pool of free phase oil in touch with soil: NIL
- iii Average Depth (m) below ground surface of infiltration of oil: NOT APPLICABLE
- iv Soil type: NOT APPLICABLE
- v  $P_e$  (effective porosity of the soil): NOT APPLICABLE

iv. 

Volume of infiltrated oil. $V_{inf}$ :	NIL	barrels
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21. Computation of volume of oil on open water based on standard coloration.

i. Total area of oil on open water: NIL

ii. Table of average depth of oil on water based on coloration\*\*

	Thickness (mm)	Percentage coverage	Volume (m <sup>3</sup> )
Barely Visible	0.00004	NOT APPLICABLE	
Silvery	0.00008		
Slight Color	0.00015		
Bright Color	0.0003		
Dull	0.001		
Dark	0.002		
Black oil	0.1		
Emulsion (30% Oil)	1		
Percent Total			100%

iii. 

Volume of oil on open water. $V_{wat}$ :	NIL	barrels
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22. Calculation of evaporated volume:

i. Oil type: BONNY MEDIUM

ii. E-Factor: 15%

iii. 

Volume of evaporated oil. $V_{evap}$ :	91.55	barrels
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Oil Type	Days on site	Bonny Light	Bonny Medium
Period Since Oil Spill	< 1 day	10%	5%
	1-7 days	25%	15%
	> 7 days	40%	25%

\*If area is not same as the total area of impact, please indicate in the overview sketch  
 \*\* Spill Factor from USCG FOG (2000 Edition)

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**23. Gross Total Estimated Spilled Volume**

$$V_{Est}(bbls) = V_{evap}(bbls) + V_{wat}(bbls) + V_{inf}(bbls) + V_{pool}(bbls) + V_{recJ}(bbls) \quad x$$

$V_{Est}(bbls) =$  611 BBLs

**24. Net Total Estimated Spilled Volume**

$$V_{Est}(bbls) = V_{cvap}(bbls) + 0.6 * V_{wat}(bbls) + V_{inf}(bbls) + V_{pool}(bbls) + V_{recJ}(bbls)$$

$V_{Est}(bbls) =$  611 BBLs

\*Calculation of the respective estimated volume is to be done on site as far as practicable using the new spill volume estimation software on site

\*Conversion of m3 to barrels is Total volume VT (m3) x 6.29

\*Emulsification factor for spill on water to consider is 60% of volume of oil.

**25. GENERAL STATUS OF THE SITE**

A. Joint investigation of the incident site found that there is no residual impact after the initial response and therefore recommend that the site be closed out

B. Investigation of the incident site showed that there is residual impact on site requiring further works

**26 REPRESENTATIVES**

This report was filled and signed on the 24/11/2012 at incident site by joint investigation representatives from

- Host Community
- Department of Petroleum Resources [DPR]:
- National Oil Spill Detection and Response Agency [NOSDRA]:
- State Ministry of Environment [SME]:
- Nigeria Police Force [NPF]:
- Shell Petroleum Development Company [SPDC]:

*Tick as applicable*

27. Appendix 1: Overview sketch of the site

Location: 20" OTUMARA-ESCRAVOS PIPELING AT ESCRAVOS

